

COMPARATIVE TABLE – CODE CHANGES

Title 64.1	Title 64.2
CHAPTER 1. DESCENT AND DISTRIBUTION.	
64.1-0I. Definition of "bona fide purchaser."	64.2-100
64.1-1. Course of descents generally.	64.2-200
64.1-2. How collaterals of half blood inherit.	64.2-202
64.1-3. When parties take per capita and when per stirpes.	64.2-202
64.1-4. When alienage of ancestor not to bar.	64.2-203
64.1-5.	Repealed 1978 Acts, c. 647
64.1-5.1. Meaning of child and related terms.	64.2-102
64.1-5.2. Evidence of paternity.	64.2-103
64.1-6.	Repealed 1978 Acts, c. 647
64.1-6.1. Persons related to decedent through two lines.	64.2-203
64.1-7.	Repealed 1978 Acts, c. 647
64.1-7.1	Repealed 1994 Acts, c. 919
64.1-8.	Repealed 1978 Acts, c. 647
64.1-8.1. After born heirs.	64.2-204
64.1-9.	Repealed Acts 1970, c. 568
64.1-10. Right of entry not affected by descent cast.	64.2-205
64.1-11. Distribution of personal estate.	64.2-201
64.1-12. Right of Commonwealth, if no other distributee.	64.2-201
64.1-13. When and how elective share may be claimed.	64.2-302
64.1-14. Extension of time until after determination of suit for construction of will or extent of augmented estate.	64.2-303
64.1-15.	Repealed Acts 1970, c. 70
64.1-16. Rights upon claiming an elective share.	64.2-304
64.1-16.1. Augmented estate; exclusions; valuation.	64.2-300, 64.2-305
64.1-16.2. Charging spouse with gifts received; liability of others for balance of elective share; determination; satisfaction.	64.2-300, 64.2-306
64.1-16.3. Statutory rights barred by desertion or abandonment.	64.2-308
64.1-16.4. Rights in family residence.	64.2-307
64.1-17. In division of estate of intestate, advancements to be brought into hotchpot.	64.2-206
64.1-18.	Repealed Acts 1981, c. 469
CHAPTER 2. CURTESY, DOWER AND JOINTURE.	
64.1-19, 64.1-19.1.	Repealed Acts 1990, c. 831
64.1-19.2. Dower or curtesy abolished.	64.2-301
64.1-20through 64.1-44.	Repealed Acts 1990, c. 831
CHAPTER 3. WILLS.	

Article 1. Requisites and Execution.	
64.1-45. "Will" construed.	64.2-100
64.1-45.1. Separate writing identifying recipients of tangible personal property; liability for distribution; action to recover property.	64.2-400
64.1-45.2. Incorporation by reference; letter of instruction or memorandum into a will, power of attorney or trust instrument.	64.2-104
64.1-45.3. Nonprobate transfers on death.	64.2-620
64.1-46. Who may make a will; what estate may be disposed of.	64.2-401
64.1-47. Who may not make a will.	64.2-401
64.1-48. Advertisements to draw wills prohibited.	64.2-402
64.1-49. Will must be in writing, etc.; mode of execution; witnesses, and proof of handwriting.	64.2-403
64.1-49.1. Writings intended as wills, etc.	64.2-404
64.1-50. When execution of appointment by will valid.	64.2-406
64.1-51. Interested persons as competent witnesses.	64.2-405
64.1-52. [Reserved.]	Deleted
64.1-53. Will of personal estate of soldiers, seamen and nonresidents.	64.2-407' 64.2-408
64.1-54. Presumption of formal execution of wills made by persons in military service.	64.2-408
64.1-55. Validation of holographic wills.	Deleted
64.1-56. Wills of living persons lodged for safekeeping with clerks of certain courts.	64.2-409
64.1-57. Incorporation by reference of certain powers of fiduciaries into will or trust instrument.	64.2-105
64.1-57.1. Grant of such powers to personal representative or trustee by circuit court.	64.2-106
64.1-57.2. Power granted to personal representatives to make election regarding marital deduction as to certain qualifying terminable interest property; binding effect of election.	64.2-107
64.1-57.3. Power granted to personal representatives and trustees to donate conservation easements.	64.2-108
Article 2. Revocation, etc.	
64.1-58.	Repealed Acts 1985, c. 431
64.1-58.1. Revocation of wills generally.	64.2-410
64.1-59. Revocation by divorce or annulment; no revocation by other change; revival upon remarriage.	64.2-412
64.1-60. Revival of wills after revocation.	64.2-411
64.1-61. Effect of subsequent conveyance on will.	64.2-413

Article 3. Construction and Effect.	
64.1-62. Will to be construed as if made just before testator's death.	64.2-414
64.1-62.1. Certain marital deduction formula clauses to be construed to refer to federal marital deduction allowable if decedent had died on December 31, 1981.	64.2-430
64.1-62.2. Certain powers of appointment construed to refer to federal gift tax exclusion in effect on date of execution.	64.2-431
64.1-62.3. How certain legacies and devises to be construed; nonademption in certain cases.	64.2-415
64.1-62.4. Certain formula clauses to be construed to refer to federal estate and generation-skipping transfer tax laws applicable to estates of decedents dying in 2010.	64.2-432
64.1-63.	Repealed Acts 1985, c. 432
64.1-63.1. When advancement deemed satisfaction of devise or bequest.	64.2-417
64.1-64.	Repealed Acts 1985, c. 592
64.1-64.1. When children or descendants of devisee, legatee, etc., to take estate.	64.2-418
64.1-65.	Repealed Acts 1985, c. 592
64.1-65.1. How devises and bequests that fail, etc., to pass.	64.2-416
64.1-66. Devises in general terms; how construed.	64.2-415
64.1-66.1.	Repealed Acts 1994, c. 917
64.1-66.2. Construction of certain conditions of spouse's survivorship.	64.2-421
64.1-67.	Repealed Acts 1985, c. 429
64.1-67.1. Exercise of power of appointment.	64.2-423
64.1-67.2.	Repealed Acts 2005, c. 935
64.1-68. Interest on pecuniary legacies.	64.2-425
64.1-69. When direction to purchase annuity binding on legatee.	64.2-424
64.1-69.1. When omitted spouse to take intestate portion.	64.2-422
64.1-70. Provision for pretermitted children when no child living when will made.	64.2-419
64.1-71. Provision for pretermitted children when child living when will made.	64.2-420
64.1-71.1. Construction of generic terms.	64.2-101
64.1-72. When reexecuted wills deemed to be made.	64.2-414
64.1-73. Devise or bequest to trustee of an established trust.	64.2-426
64.1-73.1. Testamentary_ additions to trusts.	64.2-427
64.1-74. Distribution of assets by fiduciaries in satisfaction of pecuniary bequests or transfers in trust of	64.2-428

pecuniary amount.	
64.1-74.1. Construction of trust provisions otherwise eligible for the election permitted under Section 2056 (b) (7) of the Federal Internal Revenue Code.	64.2-429
Article 4. Probate.	
64.1-75. Jurisdiction of probate of wills.	64.2-443
64.1-75.1. Appointment of administrator for prosecution of action for personal injury or wrongful death against or on behalf of estate of deceased resident or nonresident.	64.2-454
64.1-76. Residence of patient in nursing home, convalescent home, etc.	64.2-443
64.1-77. Clerks may probate wills; appoint appraisers or administrators, qualify executors, etc.	64.2-444
64.1-78. Appeal from order of clerk.	64.2-445
64.1-79. Person offering will for probate may have persons interested cited to appear.	64.2-446
64.1-80. Circuit courts may do same.	64.2-446
64.1-81. Process against persons interested; guardian ad litem.	64.2-449
64.1-82. When court to hear motion.	64.2-446
64.1-83. Court may require all testamentary papers to be produced; trial by jury; judgment.	64.2-446
64.1-84. Effect of judgment.	64.2-448
64.1-85. Motion for probate may be ex parte.	64.2-446
64.1-86. How production of will compelled.	64.2-449
64.1-87. When deposition of witness may be taken and read on probate of will.	64.2-447
64.1-87.1. How will may be made self-proved.	64.2-452
64.1-87.2. Same; alternate method.	64.2-453
64.1-88. Bill to impeach or establish a will.	64.2-448
64.1-89. When bill must be filed and where.	64.2-448
64.1-90. Saving in favor of infants, persons of unsound mind.	64.2-448
64.1-91. What may be admitted as evidence on trial by jury.	64.2-449
64.1-92. Probate of copy of will proved without the Commonwealth; to what extent admitted to probate.	64.2-450
64.1-93. Appointment of curator; when made; his duties.	64.2-451
Article 5. Recordation and Effect Thereof.	
64.1-94. Wills to be recorded; recording copies; effect; indexing; transfer to The Library of Virginia.	64.2-455
64.1-95. Bona fide purchaser of real estate without notice of devise protected.	64.2-456

64.1-96. Same; later will.	64.2-457
64.1-96.1. Bona fide purchaser of real estate without notice of devise protected; intestacy.	64.2-458
Article 6. Uniform International Wills Act.	
64.1-96.2. Definitions.	64.2-433
64.1-96.3. International will; validity.	64.2-434
64.1-96.4. Requirements.	64.2-435
64.1-96.5. Other points of form.	64.2-436
64.1-96.6. Certificate.	64.2-437
64.1-96.7. Effect of certificate.	64.2-438
64.1-96.8. Revocation.	64.2-439
64.1-96.9. Source and construction.	64.2-440
64.1-96.10. Persons authorized to act in relation to international will; eligibility; recognition by authorizing agency.	64.2-441
64.1-96.11. International will information registration.	64.2-442
CHAPTER 4. UNIFORM SIMULTANEOUS DEATH ACT.	
64.1-97 through 64.1-104.	Repealed Acts 1994, c. 475
64.1-104.1. Definitions.	64.2-2200
64.1-104.2. Requirement of survival by 120 hours for statutory rights.	64.2-2201
64.1-104.3. Requirement of survival by 120 hours under donative dispositions in governing instruments.	64.2-2202
64.1-104.4. Co-owners with right of survivorship; requirement of survival by 120 hours.	64.2-2203
64.1-104.5. Evidence of death or status.	64.2-2204
64.1-104.6. Exceptions.	64.2-2205
64.1-104.7. Protection of payers, bona fide purchasers, and other third parties; personal liability of recipient.	64.2-2206
64.1-104.8. Uniformity of application and construction; short title.	64.2-2207
64.1-104.9. Effective date.	64.2-2208
CHAPTER 5. PERSONS PRESUMED DEAD.	
64.1-105. Presumption of death from absence or disappearance; in cause wherein death comes in question.	64.2-2300
64.1-105.1, 64.1-105.2.	Repealed Acts 2006, c. 351
64.1-106. Distribution of fund when presumption of death not applicable.	64.2-2301
64.1-106.1. Appointment of curator when presumption of death not applicable.	64.2-2302
64.1-107. Probate or administration not to be granted by a	64.2-2303

clerk.	
64.1-108. Petition seeking determination of death; notice.	64.2-2304
64.1-109.	Repealed Acts 2006, c. 351
64.1-110. Hearing application; evidence receivable; further publication.	64.2-2304
64.1-111. Grant of order; effect.	64.2-2305
64.1-112. Distribution of property; refunding bond.	64.2-2306
64.1-113. Revocation of determination of death, etc.; effect on previous acts; title of purchasers, etc.	64.2-2307
64.1-114. Substitution of supposed decedent in pending actions; reopening of judgments; effect of judgments.	64.2-2308
64.1-115. Costs, by whom payable.	64.2-2309
CHAPTER 6. PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES AND ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES.	
Article 1. Appointment and Qualification.	
64.1-116. When and to whom administration, with the will annexed, may be granted.	64.2-500
64.1-117. Oath of executor or such administrator.	64.2-501
64.1-118. What clerk or court to appoint administrator of estate; who to be preferred.	64.2-502
64.1-119. Oath and bond of administrator; when grant to cease.	64.2-502, 64.2-503
64.1-120. Penalty of bond of executor or administrator.	64.2-504
64.1-121. When security not required.	64.2-505
64.1-122. Letters of administration in due form unnecessary; how made out when required.	64.2-506
64.1-122.1. Clerks to deliver statement of responsibilities.	64.2-507
64.1-122.2. Written notice of probate, qualification, and entitlement to copies of inventories, accounts, and reports to be provided to certain parties.	64.2-508
Article 2. Payments, Settlements or Administration Without Appointment of Representative.	
64.1-123 through 64.1-123.1.	Repealed Acts 2010, c. 269
64.1-123.2. Transfer of certain vessels registered with United States Bureau of Customs.	64.2-606
64.1-123.3 through 64.1-125.	Repealed Acts 2010, c. 269
64.1-126, 64.1-127.	Repealed Acts 1981, c. 580
64.1-128. Transfer of evidences of indebtedness, securities and corporate stock held in decedents' estates.	64.2-607
64.1-129. Transfer of securities of nonresident decedents.	64.2-608
64.1-130. Money and personal property belonging to nonresident decedents.	64.2-609
64.1-131. When court may allow another to qualify on	64.2-610

estate.	
64.1-132. Disposition by sheriff of property when no person entitled thereto.	64.2-611
Article 2.1. Virginia Small Estate Act.	
64.1-132.1. Definitions.	64.2-600
64.1-132.2. Payment or delivery of small asset by affidavit.	64.2-601
64.1-132.3. Payment or delivery of small asset valued at \$15,000 or less without affidavit.	64.2-602
64.1-132.4. Discharge and release of payer.	64.2-603
64.1-132.5. Payment or delivery of small asset; funeral expenses.	64.2-604
64.1-132.6. Construction of article.	64.2-605
Article 3. Appraisement, List of Heirs and Affidavit of Real Estate.	
64.1-133.	Repealed Acts 1998, c. 610
64.1-134. List of heirs.	64.2-509
64.1-135. Affidavit relating to real estate of intestate decedent.	64.2-510
Article 4. Authority and General Duties.	
64.1-136. Powers of executor before qualification.	64.2-511
64.1-136.1. Funeral expenses.	64.2-512
64.1-137. Death of sole executor; his executor has no authority.	64.2-513
64.1-138. Effect of marriage of female personal representative.	Deleted
64.1-139. Duty of every personal representative.	64.2-514
64.1-140. Duty of fiduciaries as to joint accounts.	64.2-515
64.1-141. Duties of fiduciaries with respect to certain obligations of the United States.	64.2-516
64.1-142. Exercise of discretionary powers by surviving executors or administrators with the will annexed.	64.2-517
64.1-143. When personal representative may renew note, etc., of decedent.	64.2-518
64.1-144. Suits upon judgment and contracts of decedent.	64.2-519
64.1-145. Action for goods carried away, waste or damage to estate of decedent.	64.2-520
Article 5. Power With Respect to Real Estate.	
64.1-146. Representatives to sell real estate devised to be sold, and receive certain rents.	64.2-521
64.1-147. Administrator with will annexed may sell real	64.2-521

estate.	
64.1-148. Representative may execute deed pursuant to written contract of deceased.	64.2-523
64.1-149. Validation of certain conveyances by foreign executor.	64.2-524
64.1-150. When similar conveyances in future valid.	64.2-524
64.1-151. Executor, etc., to pay over sale proceeds and rents to persons entitled.	64.2-522
Article 5.1. Exempt Property and Allowances.	
64.1-151.1. Family allowance.	64.2-309
64.1-151.2. Exempt property.	64.2-310
64.1-151.3. Homestead allowance.	64.2-311
64.1-151.4. Source, determination and documentation of family allowance, exempt property, and homestead allowance.	64.2-309, 64.2-312
64.1-151.5. When and how exempt property and allowances may be claimed.	64.2-313
64.1-151.6. Waiver.	64.2-314
Article 6. Assets and Debts.	
64.1-152. Debtor's appointment.	64.2-525
64.1-153. What estate not to be sold.	64.2-526
64.1-154. What goods personal representative to sell; when and how.	64.2-526
64.1-155. When to sell other goods.	64.2-526
64.1-156. Estate for another's life, assets.	64.2-527
64.1-157. Order in which debts of decedents to be paid.	64.2-528
64.1-157.1. Nonexoneration; payment of lien if granted by agent.	64.2-531
64.1-158. Creditors to be paid in order of their classification; class paid ratably; when representative not liable for paying debt of inferior dignity.	64.2-529
64.1-159. Lien acquired in lifetime of decedent not affected.	64.2-530
Article 7. Apportionment of Estate Taxes.	
64.1-160. Definitions.	64.2-539
64.1-161. Apportionment required.	64.2-540
64.1-162. Recovery by executor when part of estate not in his hands.	64.2-541
64.1-163. Transfers not required until tax ascertained or security given.	64.2-542
64.1-164.	Repealed Acts 1986, c. 399
64.1-165. Contrary provisions of will or other instrument to govern	64.2-543

64.1-165.1. Construction of direction to pay all taxes imposed on account of testator's death.	64.2-544
Article 8. Liability of Representatives; Administrators de Bonis Non.	
64.1-166. Transfer of assets to administrator de bonis non; effect thereof.	64.2-545
64.1-168. When administrator de bonis non may have scire facias.	64.2-547
64.1-169. When suit may be brought on bond of personal representative.	64.2-548
64.1-170. When representative and sureties not chargeable beyond assets; procedure in actions against them.	64.2-548, 64.2-549
Article 9. Settlement of Accounts and Distribution	
64.1-171. Proceedings for receiving proof of debts by commissioners.	64.2-550
64.1-172. Report of debts, when and how made.	64.2-550, 64.2-551
64.1-173. How claims filed before commissioners; time within which statutes of limitations not to run.	64.2-552
64.1-174. When court to order payment of debts.	64.2-553
64.1-175. How sum reserved on contingent claim to be paid.	64.2-553
64.1-176. How assets applied at subsequent dividends.	64.2-553
64.1-177. When distribution may be required; refunding bond.	64.2-554
64.1-178. When fiduciaries are protected by refunding bonds.	64.2-555
64.1-179. Order to creditors to show cause against distribution of estate to legatees or distributees; their liability to refund.	64.2-556
64.1-180. Form for notice to show cause under § 64.1-179.	64.2-557
64.1-180.1. Payment of bequests, etc., to persons standing in loco parentis to certain beneficiaries.	64.2-558
CHAPTER 7. LIABILITY OF REAL ESTATE TO DEBTS	
64.1-181. Real estate of decedent assesses for payment of debts.	64.2-532
64.1-182. How such assets administered.	64.2-533
64.1-183. When heir or devisee liable for value of real estate; when purchasers not liable; when premature conveyances to become valid.	64.2-534
64.1-184. When sale within year valid against creditors; proceeds paid to special commissioner; bond to obtain proceeds.	64.2-535
64.1-185. Heir or devisee liable in equity only; judgment against representative as evidence; recording notice of lis pendens; showing as to personal assets.	64.2-536
64.1-186. When suit in equity not to be brought to enforce claim of less than twenty dollars.	64.2-537
64.1-187. Lien acquired in lifetime of decedent not affected.	64.2-538

CHAPTER 8. DISCLAIMER OF SUCCESSION TO PROPERTY.	
64.1-188 through 64.1-196.	Repealed Acts 2003, c. 253
CHAPTER 8.1. UNIFORM DISCLAIMER OF PROPERTY INTERESTS ACT.	
64.1-196.1. Definitions.	64.2-2600
64.1-196.2. Scope.	64.2-2601
64.1-196.3. Chapter supplemented by other law.	64.2-2602
64.1-196.4. Power to disclaim; general requirements; when irrevocable.	64.2-2603
64.1-196.5. Disclaimer of interest in property.	64.2-2604
64.1-196.6. Disclaimer of rights of survivorship in jointly held property.	64.2-2605
64.1-196.7. Disclaimer of interest by trustee.	64.2-2606
64.1-196.8. Disclaimer of power of appointment or other power not held in a fiduciary capacity.	64.2-2607
64.1-196.9. Disclaimer by appointee, object, or taker in default of exercise of power of appointment.	64.2-2608
64.1-196.10. Disclaimer of power held in fiduciary capacity.	64.2-2609
64.1-196.11. Delivery or filing.	64.2-2610
64.1-196.12. When disclaimer barred or limited.	64.2-2611
64.1-196.13. Tax qualified disclaimer.	64.2-2612
64.1-196.14. Recording of disclaimer.	64.2-2613
64.1-196.15. Application to existing relationships.	64.2-2614
CHAPTER 9. UNIFORM DISPOSITION OF COMMUNITY PROPERTY RIGHTS AT DEATH ACT.	
64.1-197. Application.	64.2-315
64.1-198. Presumptions.	64.2-316
64.1-199. Disposition upon death.	64.2-317
64.1-200. Perfection of title of surviving spouse.	64.2-318
64.1-201. Perfection of title of personal representative, heir or devisee.	64.2-319
64.1-202. Purchaser for value or lender.	64.2-320
64.1-203. Creditor's rights.	64.2-321
64.1-204. Acts of married persons.	64.2-322
64.1-205. Limitations on testamentary disposition.	64.2-323
64.1-206. Uniformity of application and construction.	64.2-324
CHAPTER 10. UNIFORM TRANSFERS ON DEATH (TOD) SECURITY REGISTRATION ACT.	
64.1-206.1. Definitions.	64.2-612
64.1-206.2. Registration in beneficiary form; sole or joint tenancy ownership	64.2-613

64.1-206.3. Origination of registration in beneficiary form.	64.2-614
64.1-206.4. Form of registration in beneficiary form; effect.	64.2-615
64.1-206.5. Ownership on death of owner.	64.2-616
64.1-206.6. Protection of registering entity.	64.2-617
64.1-206.7. Nontestamentary transfer on death.	64.2-618
64.1-206.8. Terms, conditions, and forms for registration; examples.	64.2-619
PROVISIONS FROM OTHER TITLES	
TITLE 26.	
CHAPTER 1. BONDS AND LIABILITIES OF FIDUCIARIES.	
26-1. How trustee required to give bond; when to be removed and another appointed.	64.2-1412
26-1.1. Qualification of trustees.	64.2-1403
26-1.2. Information to be provided to clerk by fiduciary.	64.2-1409
26-2. Commissioners to examine and report on bonds and whether fiduciaries should be removed.	64.2-1204
26-3. When court may require new bond, or revoke authority; giving new bond upon motion of fiduciary, surety or other party in interest.	64.2-1410
26-4. When fiduciary may qualify without security.	64.2-1411
26-5. Liability for losses by negligence or failure to make defense.	64.2-1415
26-5.1.	Repealed Acts 2005, c. 935
26-5.2. Liability of fiduciary for actions of cofiduciary.	64.2-1416
26-6. How judgment may be entered against personal representative, conservator or committee.	64.2-1417
26-7. Court order for payments due from fiduciaries; effect.	64.2-1418
26-7-1. Execution of fiduciary bond or appointment of agent designates clerk as attorney for service of process.	64.2-1419
26-7.2. Clerk to mail notice, process or rule to person served.	64.2-1420
26-7.3. What judgment or decree based upon service upon clerk shall specifically adjudicate.	64.2-1421
26-7.4. Environmental liability of fiduciaries.	64.2-1422
26-7.5. Effect of orders of qualification of bank as committee or guardian.	64.2-1414

CHAPTER 2. INVENTORIES AND ACCOUNTS.	
26.8. Commissioner of accounts.	64.2-1200
26-8.1. Subpoena powers of commissioners, assistants and deputies; penalty.	64.2-1203
26-9. Report on fiduciaries' bonds; "record of fiduciaries."	64.2-1221
26-10. Appointment of assistant commissioners of accounts, their duties and powers.	64.2-1201
26-10.1. Deputy commissioners of accounts in certain cities and counties.	64.2-1202
26.11.	Repealed Acts 1973, c.544
26-12. Inventories to be filed with commissioners.	64.2-1300
26-12.1. Forms for inventories.	64.2-1308
26-12.2. When inventory and settlement not required.	64.2-1301
26-12.3. Waiver of inventory and settlement for certain estates.	64.2-1302
26-12.4. Copies of inventories and accounts to be provided by personal representatives.	64.2-1303
26-13. Enforcing filing of such inventories.	64.2-1215
26-14. Commissioner to inspect and file inventories with clerks.	64.2-1205
26-15. Accounts of sales under deeds of trust, etc.	64.2-1309
26-16. Recordation of inventories and accounts of sales.	64.2-1310
26-16.1.	Repealed Acts 1962. C. 111
26-17 through 26-17.2	Repealed Acts 1993, c. 689
26-17.3. Settlement of fiduciaries' accounts.	64.2-1206, 64.2-1308
26-17.4. Conservators, guardians of minors' estates, committees, trustees under § 37.2-1016 and receivers.	64.2-1305
26-17.5. Personal representatives.	64.2-1304
26-17.6. Testamentary trustees.	64.2-1306
26-17.7. Testamentary trustees under a will waiving accounts; waiver where beneficiary also trustee.	64.2-1307
26-17.8.	Repealed Acts 1997, c 842
26-17.9. Vouchers and statement of asses on hand; direct payments to accounts; vouchers for IRS payments.	64.2-1311
26-17.10. Miscellaneous.	64.2-1312
26-18. Failure to account; enforcement.	64.2-1216
26-19. When fiduciaries to forfeit their commission, etc.	64.2-1217
26-20. Exhibition of accounts when sum does not exceed certain amount.	64.2-1313
26-20.1. Statement in lieu of settlement of accounts by personal representative or representatives in certain circumstances.	64.2-1314
26-21. Certification and recording of accounts settled in a judicial proceeding.	64.2-1315
26-22.	Repealed Acts 1992, c. 395
26-23. When fiduciaries personally liable for costs.	64.2-1218
26-24. Fees of commissioners of accounts.	64.2-1219
26-25. Settlement of fiduciary's accounts by commissioner in chancery; report to commissioner of accounts.	64.2-1316

26-26. Receipt for vouchers filed in settlement; effect	64.2-1220
26-27. Commissioners to post list of fiduciaries whose	64.2-1222
26-28. Settlement for year to include unsettled portion of _preceding year.	64.2-1207
26-29. Who may insist or object before commissioner.	64.2-1209
26-30. Expenses and commissions allowed fiduciaries.	64.2-1208
26-31. Accounts, etc., to be reported.	64.2-1210
26-32. Where filed; notice to certain parties.	64.2-1211
26-33. Exceptions; examination, correction and	64.2-1212
26-34. Effect of confirmation.	64.2-1213
26-35. Recordation of report.	64.2-1214
26-35.1.	Repealed Acts 1962, c..111
26-36.	Repealed Acts 1994, c. 432
26-36.1.	Repealed Acts 1997, c. 842
26-37. Disposition of papers relating to estates.	64.2-1317
CHAPTER 3. INVESTMENTS.	
Article 1. General Provisions.	
26-38. Court may order money in hands of fiduciary to be	64.2-1500
26-39. Time within which guardian of an estate,	64.2-1501
26-40. In what securities fiduciaries may invest.	2.2-4519
26-40.01. In what securities fiduciaries may invest; definitions.	64.2-1502
26-40.1. Investment in bonds or other obligations issued, guaranteed or assured by Inter-American Development Bank.	64.2-1503
26-40.2. Investments in municipal bonds by banks or trust companies.	64.2-1504
26-41. Other values used in computations instead of par value of stock.	2.2-4519
26-42. Last fiscal statement to govern.	2.2-4519
26-43. When pro forma fixed charges or dividend requirements may be used.	2.2-4519
26-44. Investments that cease to be eligible may be retained.	2.2-4519, 64.2-1505
26-44.1. Investment in mutual fund affiliated with fiduciary.	64.2-1506
26-45.	Repealed Acts 1977, c. 152
26-45.1.	Revealed Acts 1999, c. 772
26-45.2. Placing certain trust assets in designated financial institutions; waiver or reduction of bond of fiduciary officer.	64.2-1413

Article 2. Uniform Prudent Investor Act.	
26-45.3. Prudent investor rule.	64.2-781
26-45.4. Standard of care; portfolio strategy; risk and return objectives.	64.2-782
26-45.5. Diversification by trustee.	64.2-783
26-45.6. Duties at inception of trusteeship.	64.2-784
26-45.7. Loyalty and impartiality.	64.2-785
26-45.8. Investment costs.	64.2-786
26-45.9. Reviewing compliance.	64.2-787
26-45.10. Delegation of investment and management functions.	64.2-788
26-45.11. Language invoking standard of Act.	64.2-789
26-45.12. Application to existing trusts.	64.2-790
26-45.13. Definition of terms.	64.2-780
26-45.14. Uniformity of application and construction.	64.2-791
CHAPTER 4.APPOINTMENT, QUALIFICATION, RESIGNATION, REMOVAL, ETC., OF FIDUCIARIES.	
26-46. Resignation by fiduciary of his trust.	64.2-1424
26-46.1. Authority to qualify trustee; necessity for security; notice of qualification; qualification by less than all of trustees named.	64.2-1400
26-46.2. Jurisdiction for qualification of trustee; qualification and bond; when surety not required.	64.2-1401
26-46.3. Same; certain testamentary trustees and trustees generally.	64.2-1401, 64.2-1402
26-47. New fiduciary appointed when authority of former revoked.	64.2-1404
26-48. Court may appoint trustee in place of one dead, resigned, etc.	64.2-1405
26-49.	Repealed Acts 2005, c. 935
26-50. Notice required; certain substitutions validated.	64.2-1406
26-51. Who to execute the trust until new trustee appointed.	64.2-1407
26-52. Courts of equity may exercise same powers.	64.2-1408
26-53 through 26-55.	Repealed Acts 2005, c. 935
26-56. How securities transferred to successor.	64.2-1425
26-57. Validation of substitutions of trustees made without sufficient notice to persons interested and validation of acts done by such substituted trustees.	Deleted
26-58. Trustee who is corporate stockholder or employee or counsel to noteholder not disqualified.	64.2-1423
CHAPTER 5. NONRESIDENT TRUSTEES, ETC.	
26-59. Nonresident fiduciaries.	64.2-1426

26-60. How property of nonresident infant, incapacitated person, or other person under physical or mental disability transferred to foreign guardian, conservator or committee.	64.2-1427
26-61. Transfer of proceeds of sale of real estate of nonresident beneficiary to foreign guardian, etc.	64.2-1428
26-62. Notice and bond required prior to such transfer.	64.2-1429
26-63. When bond may be dispensed with.	64.2-1430
26-64. 26-65.	Repealed Acts 2005, c. 935
26-66. Sale of property and payment of proceeds to nonresident trustee.	64.2-1431
26-67. Discharge of resident guardian, committee, conservator or trustee, from liability.	64.2-1432
CHAPTER 6. CONSERVATORS OF PROPERTY OF ABSENTEES.	
26-68. Appointment of conservator; jurisdiction and procedure.	64.2-2400
26-68.1. Proceedings to sell property of absentee after failure to locate heirs.	64.2-2401
26-69. Bond; orders and decrees as to management of estate; support of dependents.	64.2-2402
26-70. Termination of conservatorship.	64.2-2403
26-71. Expenses and compensation.	64.2-2404
CHAPTER 7. UNIFORM POWER OF ATTORNEY ACT.	
Article 1. General Provisions.	
26-72. Short Title	Deleted
26-73. Definitions.	64.2-1600
26-74. Applicability.	64.2-1601
26-75. Power of attorney is durable.	64.2-1602
26-76. Execution of power of attorney.	64.2-1603
26-77. Validity of power of attorney.	64.2-1604
26-78. Meaning and effect of power of attorney.	64.2-1605
26-79. Nomination of conservatory or guardian; relation of agent to court-appointed fiduciary.	64.2-1606
26-80. When power of attorney effective.	64.2-1607
26-81. Termination of power of attorney or agent's authority.	64.2-1608
26-82. Coagents and successor agents.	64.2-1609
26-83. Reimbursement and compensation of agent.	64.2-1610
26-84. Agent's acceptance.	64.2-1611
26-85. Agent's duties.	64.2-1612
26-86. Exoneration of agents.	64.2-1613
26-87. Judicial relief	64.2-1614
26-88. Agent's liability.	6402-1615
26-89. Agent's resignation; notice	64.2-1616
26-90. Acceptance of and reliance upon acknowledged power of attorney.	64.2-1617

26-91. Liability for refusal to accept acknowledged power of attorney.	64.2-1618
26-92. Principles of law and equity.	64.2-1619
26-93. Laws applicable to financial institutions and entities.	64.2-1620
26-94. Remedies under other law.	64.2-1621
Article 2. Authority.	
26-95. Authority that requires specific grant; grant of general authority.	64.2-1622
26-96. Incorporation of authority.	64.2-1623
26-97. Construction of authority generally.	64.2-1624
26-98. Real property.	64.2-1625
26-99. Tangible personal property.	64.2-1626
26-100. Stocks and bonds.	64.2-1627
26-101. Commodities and options.	64.2-1628
26-102. Banks and other financial institutions.	64.2-1629
26-103. Operation of entity or business.	64.2-1630
26-104. Insurance and annuities.	64.2-1631
26-105. Estates, trusts, and other beneficial interests.	64.2-1632
26-106. Claims and litigation.	64.2-1633
26-107. Personal and family maintenance.	64.2-1634
26-108. Benefits from governmental programs or civil or military service.	64.2-1635
26-109. Retirement plans.	64.2-1636
26-110. Taxes.	64.2-1637
26-111. Gifts.	64.2-1638
Article 3. Statutory Forms.	
26-112. [Reserved.]	Deleted
26-113. Agent's certification.	64.2-1639
Article 4. Miscellaneous Provisions.	
26-114. Uniformity of application and construction.	64.2-1640
26-115. Relation to Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act.	64.2-1641
26-116. Effect on existing powers of attorney.	64.2-1642
TITLE 31.	
CHAPTER 1. NATURAL AND TESTAMENTARY GUARDIANS.	
31-1. Natural guardians.	64.2-1700
31-2. Testamentary guardians.	64.2-1701
31-3. When appointments void.	64.2-1701
CHAPTER 2. APPOINTMENT OF GUARDIAN BY COURT OR CLERK.	
31-4. Jurisdiction of appointments.	64.2-1702
31-5. How appointments made.	64.2-1703
31-6. Guardians to give bond; surety thereon.	64.2-1704
31-6.1. Redetermination of guardian's bond,	64.2-1705
31-7. When court may appoint temporary guardians; bond; powers and duties.	64.2-1706

CHAPTER 3. CUSTODY AND CARE OF WARD AND ESTATE.	
31-8. Custody, care and education of wards; ward's estate.	64.2-1800
31-8.1. Parental duty of support.	64.2-1801
31-8.2. Same; limited authority of commissioner of accounts.	64.2-1802
31-9. Termination of guardianship.	64.2-1803
31-10 through 31-13.	Repealed Acts 1999, c. 16
31-14. Powers of courts over guardians.	64.2-1804
31-14.1. Powers of guardian.	64.2-1805
31-15 through 31-18.	Repealed Acts 2011, c. 113
31-18.1. Transition rule.	64.2-1806
CHAPTER 4. GIFTS OF SECURITIES TO MINORS.	
31-19 through 31-25.	Repealed Acts 1958, c. 557
CHAPTER 5. UNIFORM GIFTS TO MINORS ACT.	
31-26 through 31-36.	Repealed Acts 1988, c. 516
CHAPTER 6. VIRGINIA UNIFORM TRANSFERS	
31-37. Definitions.	64.2-1900
31-38. Scope and jurisdiction.	64.2-1901
31-39. Nomination of custodian.	64.2-1902
31-40. Transfer by gift or exercise of power of	64.2-1903
31-41. Transfer authorized by will or trust.	64.2-1904
31-42. Other transfer by fiduciary.	64.2-1905
31-43. Transfer by obligor.	64.2-1906
31-44. Receipt for custodial property.	64.2-1907
31-45. Manner of creating custodial property and effecting	64.2-1908
31-46. Single and joint custodians.	64.2-1909
31-47. Validity and effect of transfer.	64.2-1910
31-48. Care of custodial property; duties of custodian.	64.2-1911
31-49. Powers of custodian.	64.2-1912
31-50. Use of custodial property.	64.2-1913
31-51. Custodian's expenses, compensation, and bond.	64.2-1914
31-52. Exemption of third person from liability.	64.2-1915
31-53. Liability to third persons.	64.2-1916
31-54. Renunciation, resignation, death, or removal of	64.2-1917
31-55. Accounting by and determination of liability of	64.2-1918
31-56. Termination of custodianship.	64.2-1919
31-57. Applicability.	64.2-1920
31-58. Effect on existing custodianships.	64.2-1921
31-59. Uniformity of application and construction; short	64.2-1922

TITLE 37.2.	
CHAPTER 10. GUARDIANSIDP AND CONSERVATORSHIP.	
Article 1. Appointment.	
37.2-1000. Definitions.	64.2-2000
37.2-1002. Who may file petition; contents.	64.2-2002
37.2-1003. Appointment of guardian ad litem.	64.2-2003
37.2-1004. Notice of hearing; jurisdictional.	64.2-2004
37.2-1005. Evaluation report.	64.2-2005
37.2-1006. Counsel for respondent.	64.2-2006
37.2-1007. Hearing on petition to appoint.	64.2-2007
37.2-1008. Fees and costs.	64.2-2008
37.2-1009. Court order of appointment; limited	64.2-2009
37.2-1010. Eligibility for public guardian or conservator.	64.2-2010
37.2-1011. Qualification of guardian or conservator; clerk	64.2-2011
37.2-1012. Petition for restoration, modification or termination; effects.	64.2-2012
37.2-1013. Standby guardianship or conservatorship for	64.2-2013
37.2-1014. Clerk to index findings of incapacity or	64.2-2014
37.2-1015. When no guardian or conservator appointed	64.2-2015
37.2-1016. Trustees for incapacitated ex-service persons and their beneficiaries.	64.2-2016
37.2-1017. Payments from U.S. Department of Veterans	64.2-2017
37.2-1018.	Repealed Acts 2010, cc. 455
Article 2. Powers, Duties and Liabilities.	
37.2-1019. Taking of bond by clerk of court.	64.2-2018
37.2-1020. Duties and powers of guardian.	64.2-2019
37.2-1021. Annual reports by guardians.	64.2-2020
37.2-1022. General duties and liabilities of conservator.	64.2-2021
37.2-1023. Management powers and duties of conservator.	64.2-2022
37.2-1024. Estate planning.	64.2-2023
37.2-1025. Taking possession of incapacitated person's	64.2-2024
37.2-1026. Fiduciary to prosecute and defend.	64.2-2025
37.2-1027. Surrender of incapacitated person's estate.	64.2-2026
37.2-1028. Surrender of incapacitated person's estate not limited by provisions relating to expenses.	64.2-2027
37.2-1029. Department to be notified in certain cases.	64.2-2028
37.2-1030. Application to guardians and conservators appointed pursuant to § 37.2-1047.	64.2-20

CHAPTER 10.1. UNIFORM ADULT GUARDIANSHIP AND PROTECTIVE PROCEEDINGS JURISDICTION ACT.	
Article 1. General Provisions.	
37.2-1031. Short title.	Deleted
37.2-1032. Definitions.	64.2-2100
37.2-1033. International application of Act.	64.2-2101
37.2-1034. Communication between courts.	64.2-2102
37.2-1035. Cooperation between courts.	64.2-2103
37.2-1036. Taking testimony in another state.	64.2-2104
Article 2. Jurisdiction.	
37.2-1037. Definitions; significant connection factors.	64.2-2105
37.2-1038. Exclusive basis.	64.2-2106
37.2-1039. Jurisdiction.	64.2-2107
37.2-1040. Special jurisdiction.	64.2-2108
37.2-1041. Exclusive and continuing jurisdiction.	64.2-2109
37.2-1042. Appropriate forum.	64.2-2110
37.2-1043. Jurisdiction declined by reason of conduct.	64.2-2111
37.2-1044. Notice of proceeding.	64.2-2112
37.2-1045. Proceedings in more than one state.	64.2-2113
Article 3. Transfer of Guardianship or Conservatorship.	
37.2-1046. Transfer of guardianship or conservatorship to another state.	64.2-2114
37.2-1047. Accepting guardianship or conservatorship transferred from another state.	64.2-2115
Article 4. Registration and Recognition of Orders from	
37.2-1048. Registration of guardianship orders.	64.2-2116
37.2-1049. Registration of protective orders.	64.2-2117
37.2-1050. Effect of registration.	64.2-2118
Article 5. Miscellaneous Provisions.	
37.2-1051. Uniformity of application and construction.	64.2-2119
37.2-1052. Relation to electronic signatures in global and national commerce act.	64.2-2120
TITLE 55.	
CHAPTER 2.1. UNIFORM CUSTODIAL TRUST ACT.	

55-34.1. Definitions.	64.2-900
55-34.2. Custodial trust; creation and termination; general provisions.	64.2-901
55-34.3. Custodial trustee for future payment or transfer.	64.2-902
55-34.4. Form and effect of receipt and acceptance by custodial trustee; jurisdiction.	64.2-903
55-34.5. Transfer to custodial trustee by fiduciary or obligor; facility of payment.	64.2-904
55-34.6. Multiple beneficiaries; separate custodial trusts; survivorship.	64.2-905
55-34.7. General duties of custodial trustee.	64.2-906
55-34.8. General powers of custodial trustee.	64.2-907
55-34.9. Use of custodial trust property.	64.2-908
55-34.10. Determination of incapacity; effect.	64.2-909
55-34.11. Exemption of third person from liability.	64.2-910
55-34.12. Liability to third person; exceptions.	64.2-911
55-34.13. Declination, resignation, incapacity, death, or removal of custodial trustee; designation of successor.	64.2-912
55-34.14. Expenses, compensation, and bond of custodial trustee.	64.2-913
55-34.15. Reporting and accounting by custodial trustee; determination of liability.	64.2-914
55-34.16. Limitations of action against custodial trustee.	64.2-915
55-34.17. Distribution on termination.	64.2-916
55-34.18. Methods and forms for creating custodial trusts.	64.2-917
55-34.19. Applicable law.	64.2-918
CHAPTER 15. APPORTIONMENT OF MONEYS; MANAGEMENT OF INSTITUTIONAL FUNDS.	
Article 1.2. Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act.	
55-268.11. Short title.	Deleted
55-268.12. Definitions.	64.2-1100
55-268.13. Standard of conduct in managing and investing institutional fund.	64.2-1101
55-268.14. Appropriation for expenditure or accumulation of endowment fund; rules of construction.	64.2-1102
55-268.15. Delegation of management and investment functions.	64.2-1103
55-268.16. Release or modification of restrictions on management, investment, or purpose.	64.2-1104
55-268.17. Reviewing compliance.	64.2-1105
55-268.18. Application to existing institutional funds.	64.2-1106
55-268.19. Relation to Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act.	64.2-1107

55-268.20. Uniformity of application and construction.	64.2-1108
CHAPTER 15.1. UNIFORM PRINCIPAL AND INCOME ACT.	
Article 1. Definitions and Fiduciary Duties.	
55-277.1. Short title.	Deleted
55-277.2. Definitions.	64.2-1000
55-277.3. Fiduciary duties; general principles.	64.2-1001
55-277.4. Fiduciary's power to adjust.	64.2-1002
55-277.4:1. Total return unitrust.	64.2-1003
Article 2. Decedent's Estate or Terminating Income Interest.	
55-277.5. Determination and distribution of net income.	64.2-1004
55-277.6. Distribution to residuary and remainder beneficiaries.	64.2-1005
Article 3. Apportionment at Beginning and End of Income Interest.	
55-277.7. When right to income begins and ends.	64.2-1006
55-277.8. Apportionment of receipts and disbursements when decedent dies or income interest begins.	64.2-1007
55-277.9. Apportionment when income interest ends.	64.2-1008
Article 4. Allocation of Receipts During Administration of Trust.	
Part 1. Receipts from Entities.	
55-277.10. Character of receipts.	64.2-1009
55-277.11. Distribution from trust or estate.	64.2-1010
55-277.12. Business and other activities conducted by trustee.	64.2-1011
Part 2. Receipts Not Normally Apportioned.	
55-277.13. Principal receipts.	64.2-1012
55-277.14. Rental property.	64.2-1013
55-277.15. Obligation to pay money.	64.2-1014
55-277.16. Insurance policies and similar.	64.2-1015
Part 3. Receipts Normally Apportioned.	
55-277.17. Insubstantial allocations not required.	64.2-1016
55-277.18. Deferred compensation, annuities, and similar payments.	64.2-1017
55-277.19. Liquidating asset.	64.2-1018
55-277.20. Minerals, water, and other natural resources.	64.2-1019
55-277.21. Timber.	64.2-1020

55-277.22. Property not productive of income.	64.2-1021
55-277.23. Derivatives and options.	64.2-1022
55-277.24. Asset-backed securities.	64.2-1023
Article 5. Allocation of Disbursements During Administration of Trust.	
55-277.25. Disbursements from income.	64.2-1024
55-277.26. Disbursements from principal.	64.2-1025
55-277.27. Transfers from income to principal for depreciation.	64.2-1026
55-277.28. Transfers from income to reimburse principal.	64.2-1027
55-277.29. Income taxes.	64.2-1028
55-277.30. Adjustments between principal and income because of taxes.	64.2-1029
Article 6. Miscellaneous Provisions.	
55-277.31. Expenses and receipts; nontrust estates.	64.2-1030
55-277.32. Uniformity of application and construction.	64.2-1031
55-277.33. Application of chapter to existing trusts decedent's estates and nontrust estates.	64.2-1032
CHAPTER 16. RELEASE OF POWERS OF APPOINTMENT.	
55-278. Definitions.	64.2-2700
55-279. Right to release.	64.2-2701
55-280. Manner of effecting release.	64.2-2702
55-281. Release heretofore made.	Deleted
55-282. Right of release not exclusive.	64.2-2704
55-283. Delivery of release or copy to person in possession or control of property.	64.2-2703
55-284. Recordation, etc., as notice to purchaser or mortgagee of property.	64.2-2703
55-285. Recordation in deed book; indexing; fee.	64.2-2703
55-286. Release not invalid for failure to comply with either § 55-283 or § 55-284.	64.2-2703
55-286.1. Release as disclaimer.	64.2-2704
55-286.2. Interaction with disclaimer rules.	64.2-2704
CHAPTER 22. ACTS BARRING PROPERTY RIGHTS.	
55-401. Definitions.	64.2-2500
55-402. Slayers not to acquire property as result of slaying.	64.2-2501
55-403. Descent, distribution and statutory rights as survivor.	64.2-2502

55-404. Devise or legacy.	64.2-2502
55-405. Concurrent ownership with survivorship.	64.2-2503
55-406. Concurrent ownership without survivorship.	64.2-2503
55-407. Reversions and vested remainders.	64.2-2504
55-408. Interests dependent on survivorship or continuance of life.	64.2-2505
55-409. Contingent remainders and future interests.	64.2-2506
55-410. Powers of appointment.	64.2-2507
55-411. Proceeds of insurance and bona fide payment by insurance company or obligor.	64.2-2508
55-412. Persons acquiring from slayer protected.	64.2-2509
55-413. Record determining slayer admissible.	64.2-2510
55-414. Construction.	64.2-2511
55-415. Uniform Simultaneous Death Act not applicable.	64.2-2511
CHAPTER 31. UNIFORM TRUST CODE.	
Article 1. General Provisions and Definitions.	
55-541.01. Short title.	Deleted
55-541.02. Scope.	64.2-700
55-541.03. Definitions.	64.2-701
55-541.04. Knowledge.	64.2-702
55-541.05. Default and mandatory rules.	64.2-703
55-541.06. Common law of trusts; principles of equity.	64.2-704
55-541.07. Governing law.	64.2-705
55-541.08. Principal place of administration.	64.2-706
55-541.09. Methods and waiver of notice.	64.2-707
55-541.10. Others treated as qualified beneficiaries.	64.2-708
55-541.11. Nonjudicial settlement agreements.	64.2-709
Article 2. Judicial Proceedings.	
55-542.01. Role of court in administration of trust.	64.2-710
55-542.02. Jurisdiction over trustee and beneficiary.	64.2-711
55-542.03, 55-542.04. [Reserved.]	Deleted
55-542.05. Proceedings to appoint or remove trustees.	64.2-712
55-542.06. Pleadings; parties; orders; notice.	64.2-713
Article 3. Representation.	
55-543.01. Representation; basic effect.	64.2-714
55-543.02. Representation by holder of general testamentary power of appointment.	64.2-715
55-543.03. Representation by fiduciaries and parents or other ancestors.	64.2-716
55-543.04. Representation by person having substantially identical interest.	64.2-717
55-543.05. Appointment of representative.	64.2-718

Article 4. Creation, Validity, Modification, and Termination of Trust.	
55-544.01. Methods of creating trust.	64.2-719
55-544.02. Requirements for creation.	64.2-720
55-544.03. Trusts created in other jurisdictions.	64.2-721
55-544.04. Trust purposes.	64.2-722
55-544.05. Charitable purposes; enforcement.	64.2-723
55-544.06. Creation of trust induced by fraud, duress, or undue influence.	64.2-724
55-544.07. Evidence of oral trust.	64.2-725
55-544.08. Trust for care of animal.	64.2-726
55-544.09. Noncharitable trust without ascertainable beneficiary.	64.2-727
55-544.10. Modification or termination of trust; proceedings for approval or disapproval.	64.2-728
55-544.11. Modification or termination of noncharitable irrevocable trust by consent.	64.2-729
55-544.12. Modification or termination because of unanticipated circumstances or inability to administer trust effectively.	64.2-730
55-544.13. Cy pres.	64.2-731
55-544.14. Modification or termination of uneconomic trust.	64.2-732
55-544.15. Reformation to correct mistakes.	64.2-733
55-544.16. Modification to achieve settlor's tax objectives.	64.2-734
55-544.17. Combination and division of trusts.	64.2-735
55-544.18. Amendment of trust where gift, etc., establishes private foundation or constitutes a charitable trust or a split-interest trust.	64.2-736
55-544.19. Distribution of income of trust which is a private foundation or a charitable trust; prohibitions as to such private foundation.	64.2-737
55-544.20. Prohibitions as to trust which is deemed a split-interest trust.	64.2-738
55-544.21. Application of §§ 55-544.19 and 55-544.20.	64.2-739
55-544.22. Interpretation of references to Internal Revenue Code in §§ 55-544.18 through 55-544.21.	64.2-740
55-544.23. Powers of courts not impaired by §§ 55-544.18 through 55-544.22; severability.	64.2-741
Article 5. Creditor's Claims; Spendthrift and Discretionary Trusts.	
55-545.01. Rights of beneficiary's creditor or assignee.	64.2-742
55-545.02. Spendthrift provision.	64.2-743

55-545.03. Exceptions to spendthrift provision.	64.2-744
55-545.03:1. Certain claims for reimbursement for public assistance.	64.2-745
55-545.04. Discretionary trusts; effect of standard.	64.2-746
55-545-05. Creditor's claim against settlor.	64.2-747
55-545.06. Overdue distribution.	64.2-748
55-545.07. Personal obligations of trustee.	64.2-749
Article 6. Revocable Trusts.	
55-546.01. Capacity of settlor of revocable trust.	64.2-750
55-546.02. Revocation or amendment of revocable trust.	64.2-751
55-546.03. Settlor's powers; powers of withdrawal.	64.2-752
55-546.04. Limitation on action contesting validity of revocable trust; distribution of trust property.	64.2-753
Article 7. Office of Trustee	
55-547.01. Accepting or declining trusteeship.	64.2-754
55-547.02. Trustee's bond.	64.2-755
55-547.03. Cotrustees	64.2-756
55-547.04. Vacancy in trusteeship; appointment of successor.	64.-757
55-547.05. Resignation of trustee.	64.2-758
55-547.06. Removal of trustee.	64.2-759
55-547.07. Delivery of property by former trustee.	64.2-760
55-547.08. Compensation of trustee.	64.2-761
55-547.09. Reimbursement of expenses.	64.2-762
Article 8. Duties and Powers of Trustee.	
55-548.01. Duty to administer trust and invest.	64.2-763
55-548.02. Duty of loyalty.	64.2-764
55-548.03. Impartiality.	64.2-765
55-548.04. Prudent administration.	64.2-766
55-548.05. Costs of administration.	64.2-767
55-549.06. Trustee's skills.	64.2-768
55-548.07. Delegation by trustee.	64.2-769
55-548.08. Powers to direct.	64.2-770
55-548.09. Control and protection of trust property.	64.2-771
55-548.10. Recordkeeping and identification of trust property.	64.2-772
55-548.11. Enforcement and defense of claims.	64.2-773
55-548.12. Collecting trust property.	64.2-774
55-548.13. Duty to inform and report.	64.2-775
55-548.14. Discretionary powers; tax savings	64.2-776
55-548.15. General powers of trustee.	64.2-777
55-548.16. Specific powers of trustee.	64.2-778

55-548.17. Distribution upon termination.	64.2-779
Article 9. [Reserved].	Deleted
Article 10. Liability of Trustees and Rights of Persons Dealing with Trustee.	
55-550.01. Remedies for breach of trust.	64.2-792
55-550.02. Damages for breach of trust.	64.2-793
55-550.03. Damages in absence of breach.	64.2-794
55-550.04. Attorneys' fees and costs.	64.2-795
55-550.05. Limitation of action against trustee.	64.2-796
55-550.06. Reliance on trust instrument.	64.2-797
55-550.07. Event affecting administration or distribution.	64.2-798
55-550.08. Exculpation of trustee.	64.2-799
55-550.09. Beneficiary's consent, release, or ratification.	64.2-800
55-550.I0. Limitation on personal liability of trustee.	64.2-801
55-550.11. Interest as general partner.	64.2-802
55-550.I2. Protection of person dealing with trustee.	64.2-803
55-550.13. Certification of trust.	64.2-804
Article 11. Miscellaneous Provisions.	
55-551.01. Uniformity of application and construction.	64.2-805
55-551.02. Electronic records and signatures.	64.2-806
55-551.03. Severability clause.	64.2-807
55-551.04, 55-551.05. [Reserved.]	Deleted
55-551.06. Application to existing relationships.	64.2-808